

# Development and first tests of the Homodyne detection board for squeezed light

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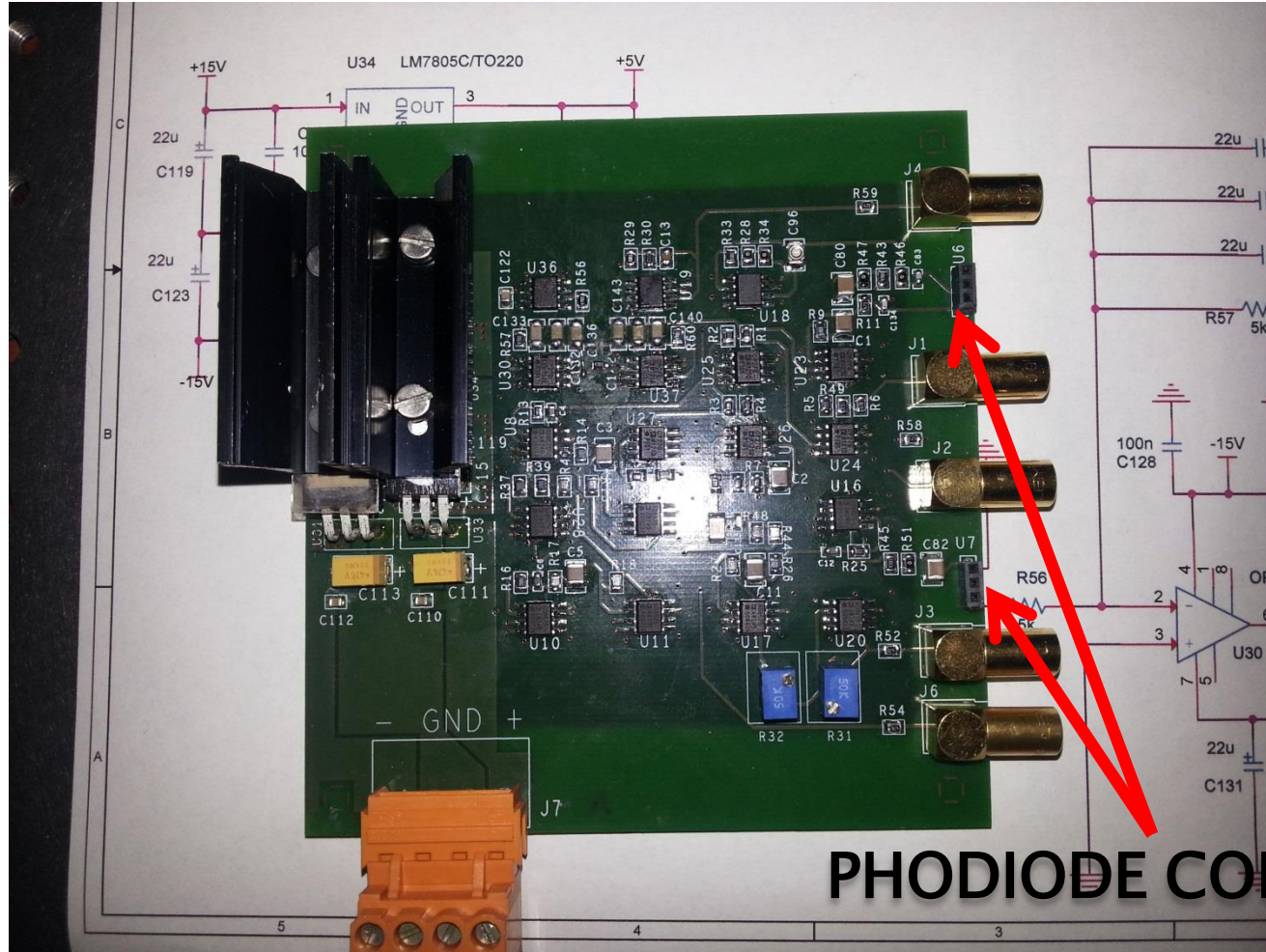


SAPIENZA  
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA



# Homodyne detection board

First designed prototype



RADIO -

AUDIO -

AUDIO +

DC J1

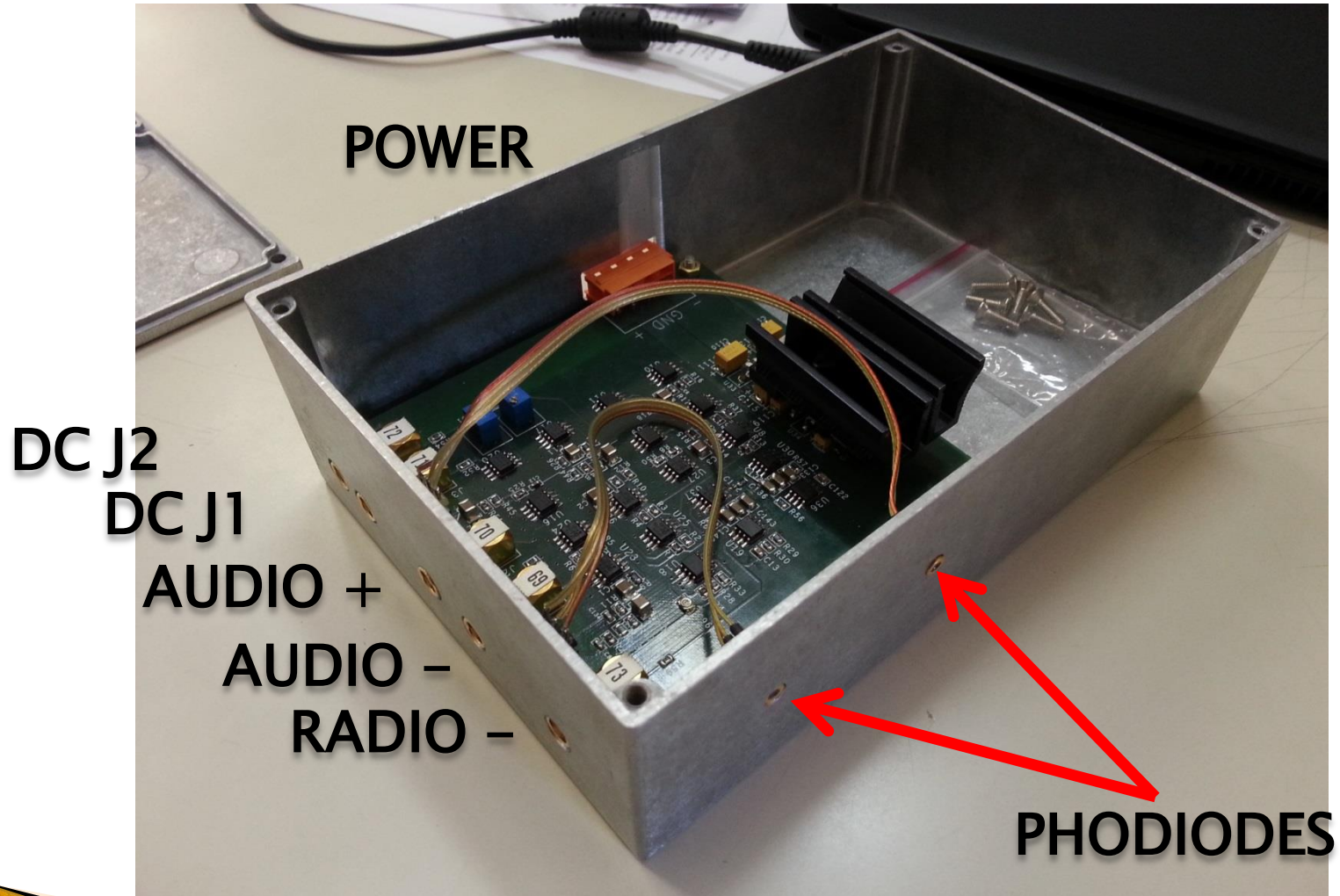
DC J2

PHODIODE CONNECTORS

POWER (+/-19V 0.8A)

# Homodyne detection board

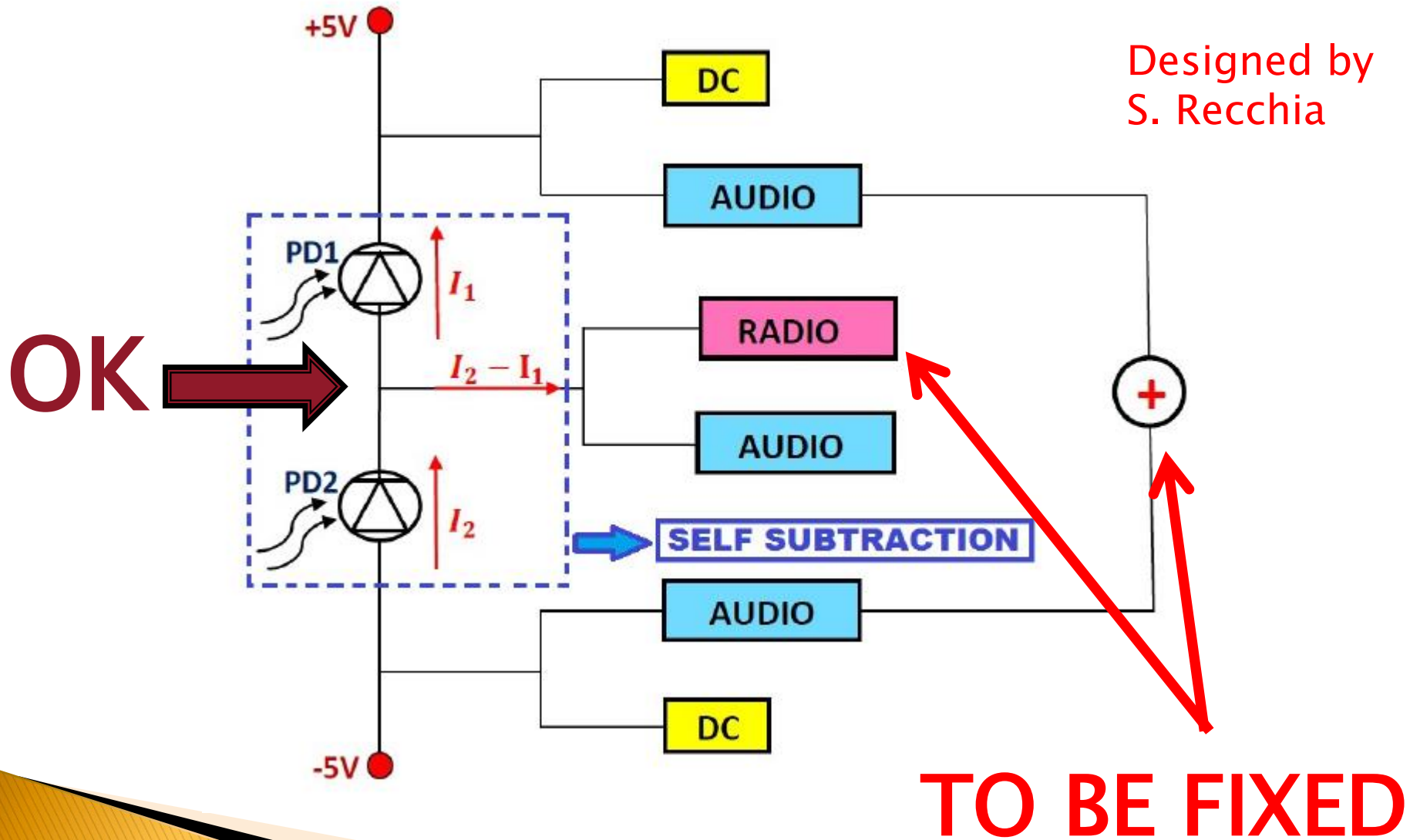
First designed prototype



# Homodyne detection board

First designed prototype

Designed by  
S. Recchia



# Homodyne detection board

## – Detection Board Prototype check:

- Fixed minor mistakes in the realization (wrong R, C..)
- Emitting IR led used to test the two EPITAXX ETX500T photodiodes:

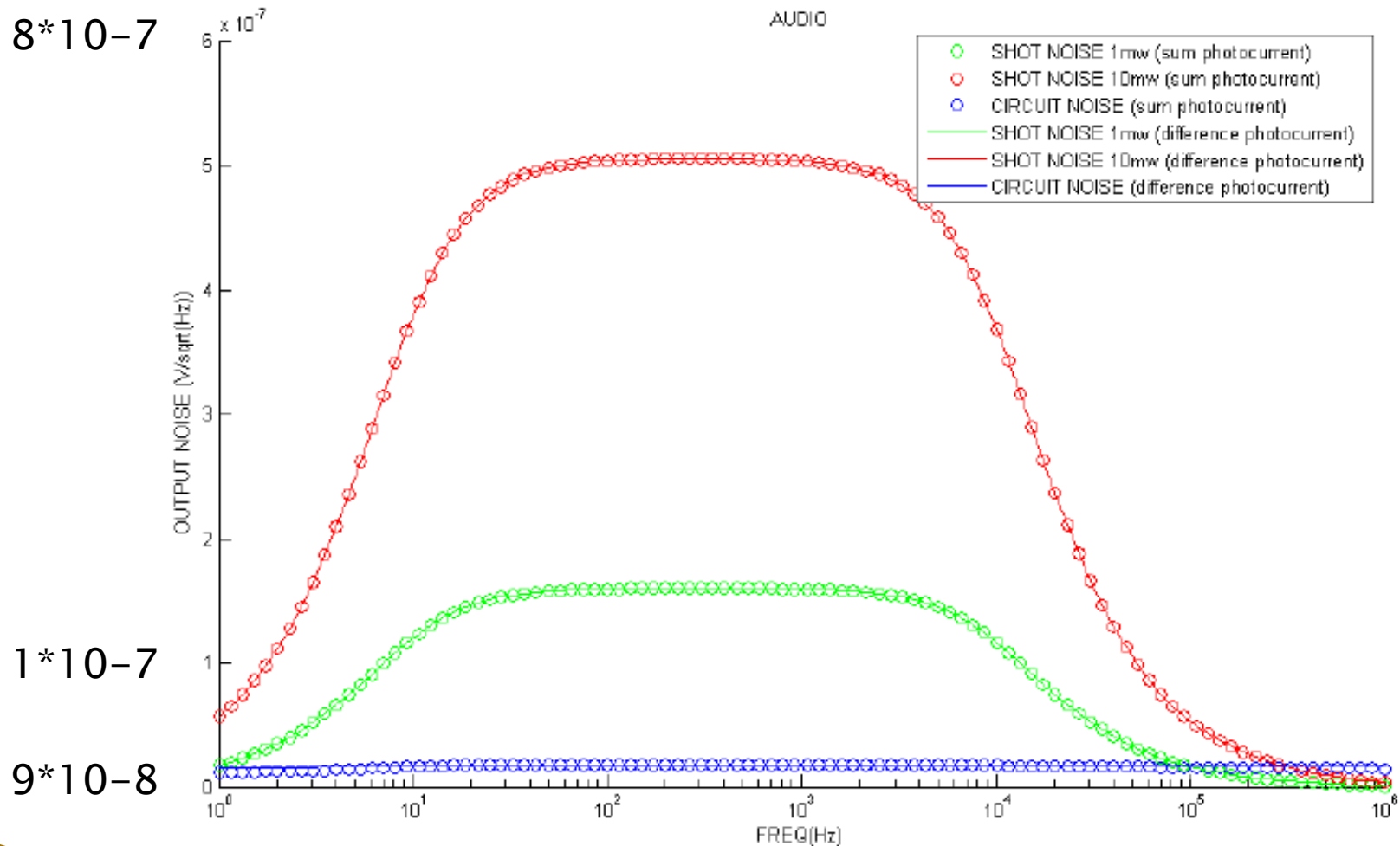


- DC & AC test: **OK**
- photodiodes electronics balancing: **OK**
- background noise measurement: **OK**,  
*compliant with the theoretical predictions*)
- Found a **main «bug»** in the electronics design: «+» and «-» circuits (audio band) do the same thing:  $I_1 + (-I_2) = I_1 - I_2!$  *We will overcome this problem re-designing a new detection board (modified op-amp connections);*
- Radio-difference circuit must be fixed and will be tested soon using the laser source (Mephisto laser, 200 mW).

**SINCE THE SUBTRACTION CIRCUIT BETWEEN  $I_1$  AND  $I_2$  WORKS, THE PROTOTYPE DETECTION BOARD CAN BE USED IN THE OPTICAL TEST BENCH !**

# Homodyne detection board

## Background noise from electronics

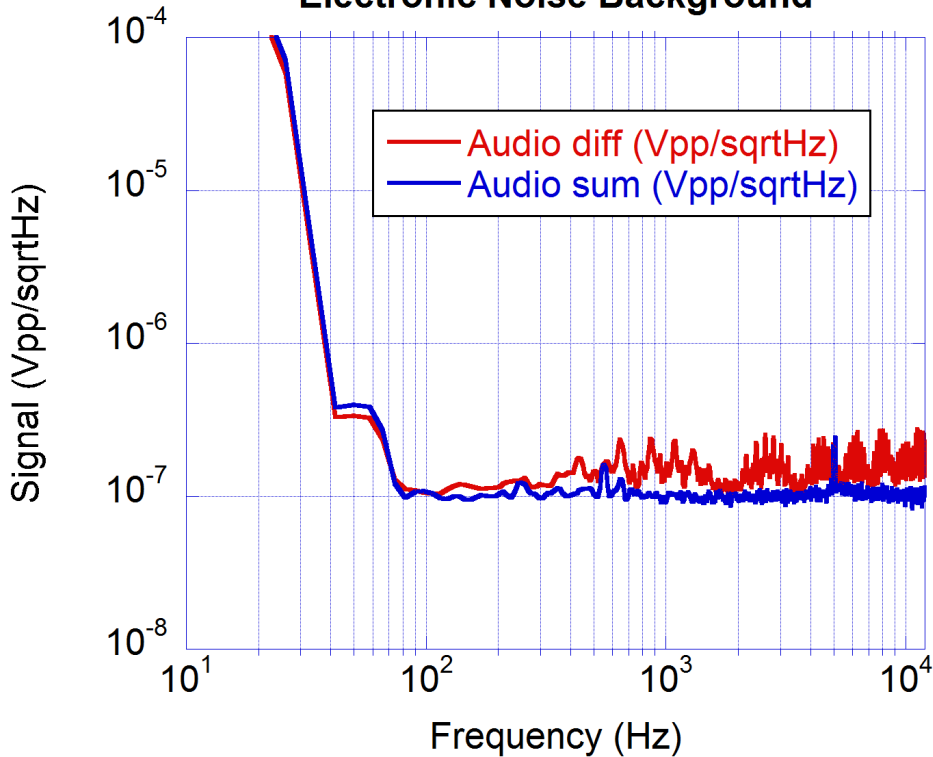


Theoretical noise estimation considering the A+/A- circuits (only Johnson noise from resistances)

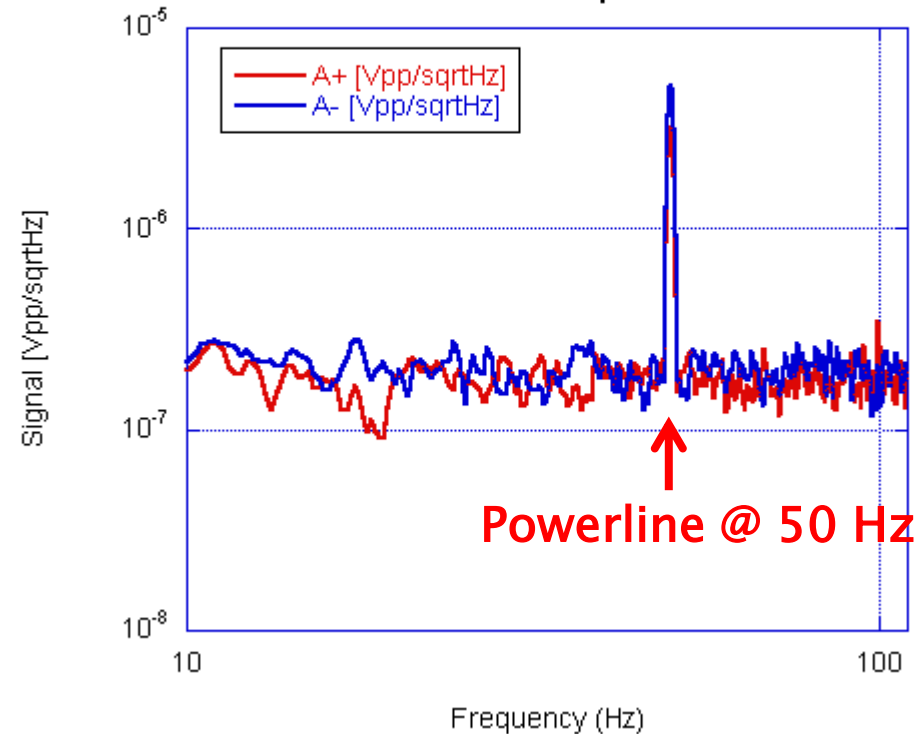
# Homodyne detection board

## Background noise from electronics

Electronic Noise Background



Homodyne board  
Audio test - background noise  
10-110 Hz span

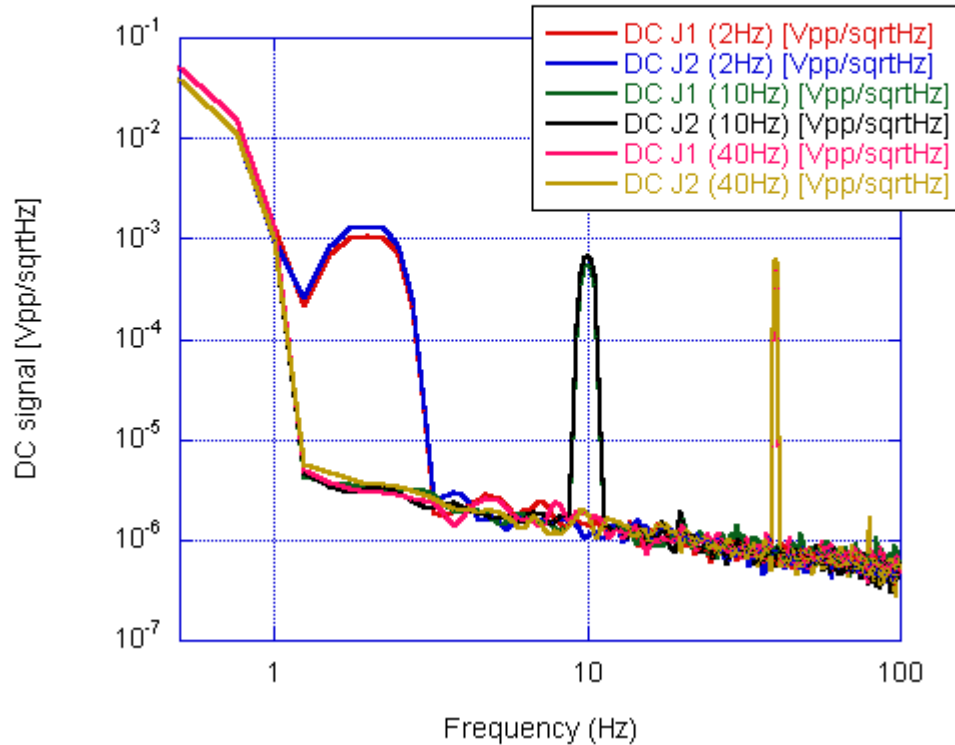


**N.B. :** Audio+ and Audio- show the same output since Audio+ circuit still have to be fixed ! ; measures are in  $V_{pp}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$

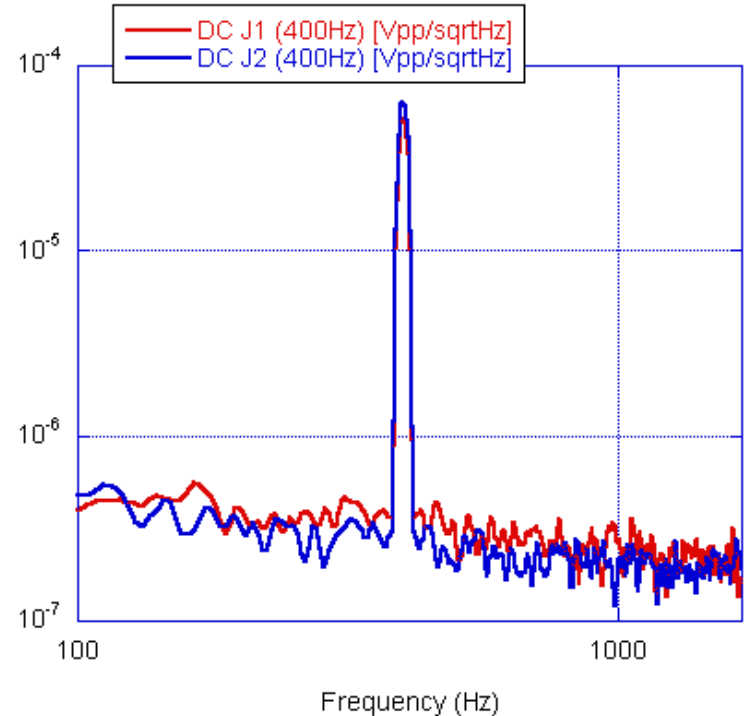
# Homodyne detection board

## Pulse test with IR emitting led

Homodyne board  
DC test with pulsating IR LED signal  
(offset = 4Vpp ; A = 2Vpp )



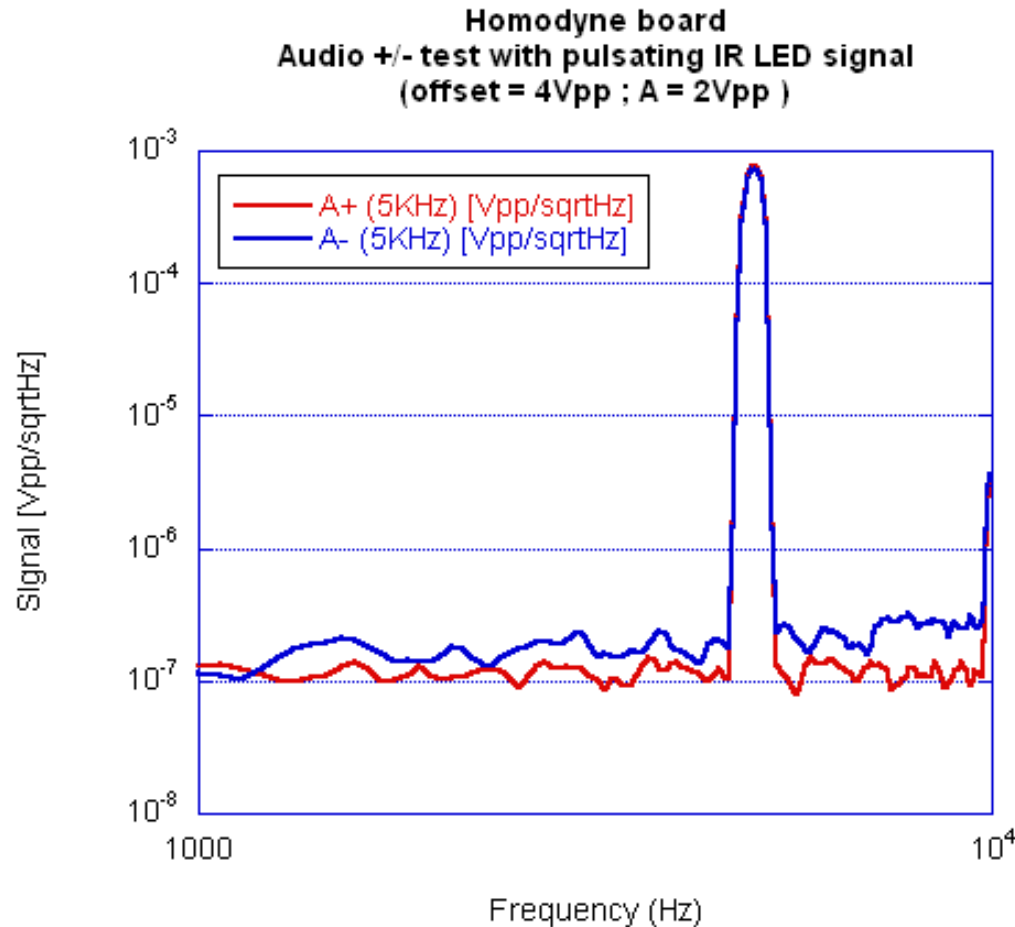
Homodyne board  
DC test with pulsating IR LED signal  
(offset = 4Vpp ; A = 2Vpp )





# Homodyne detection board

## Pulse test with IR emitting led



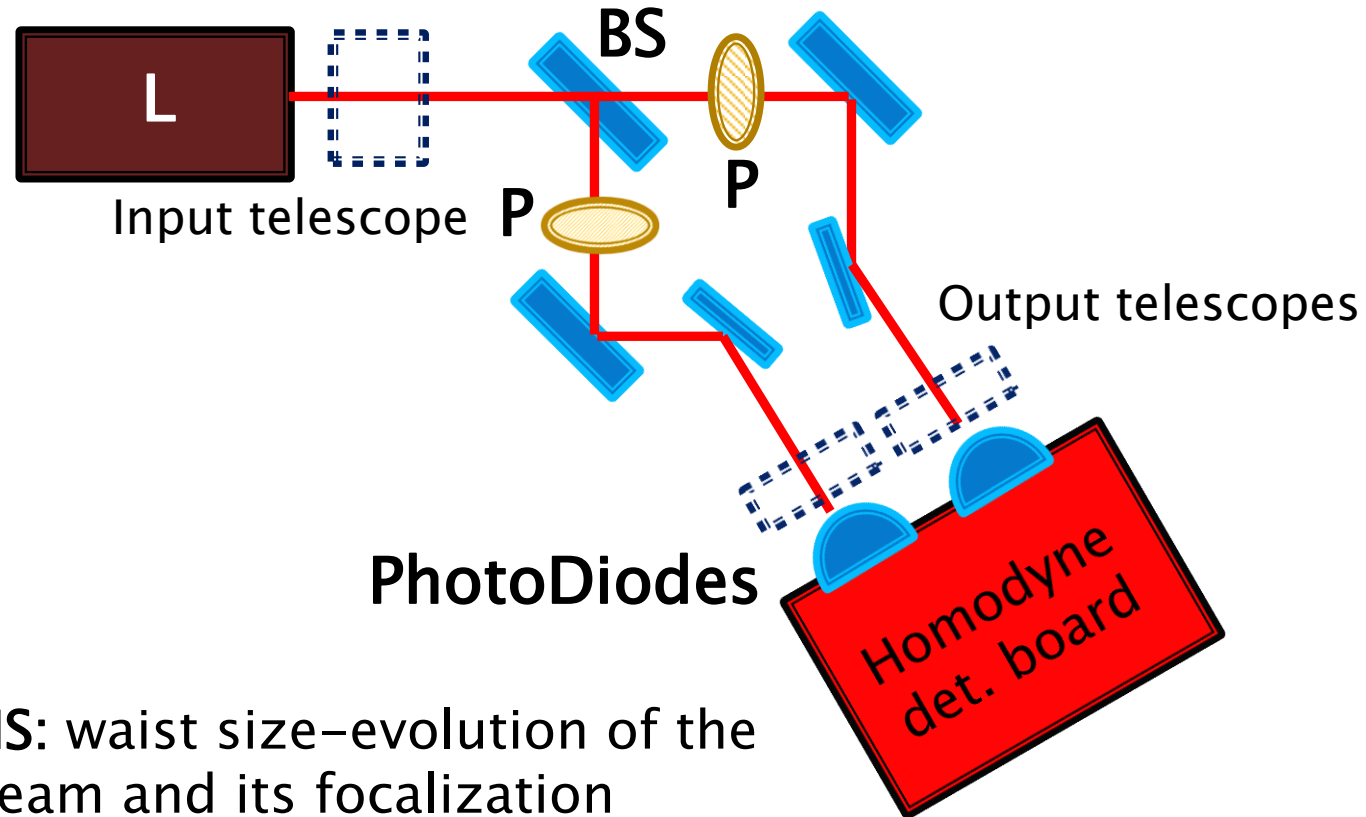
**N.B. : Audio+ and Audio- show the same output; the peak is produced by the amplified unbalancing between the two different IR emitting leds used in the test (misalignment, distance)**

# Homodyne detection board

## Optical Layout for the test

(almost finished, 3 grad students are currently working on it)

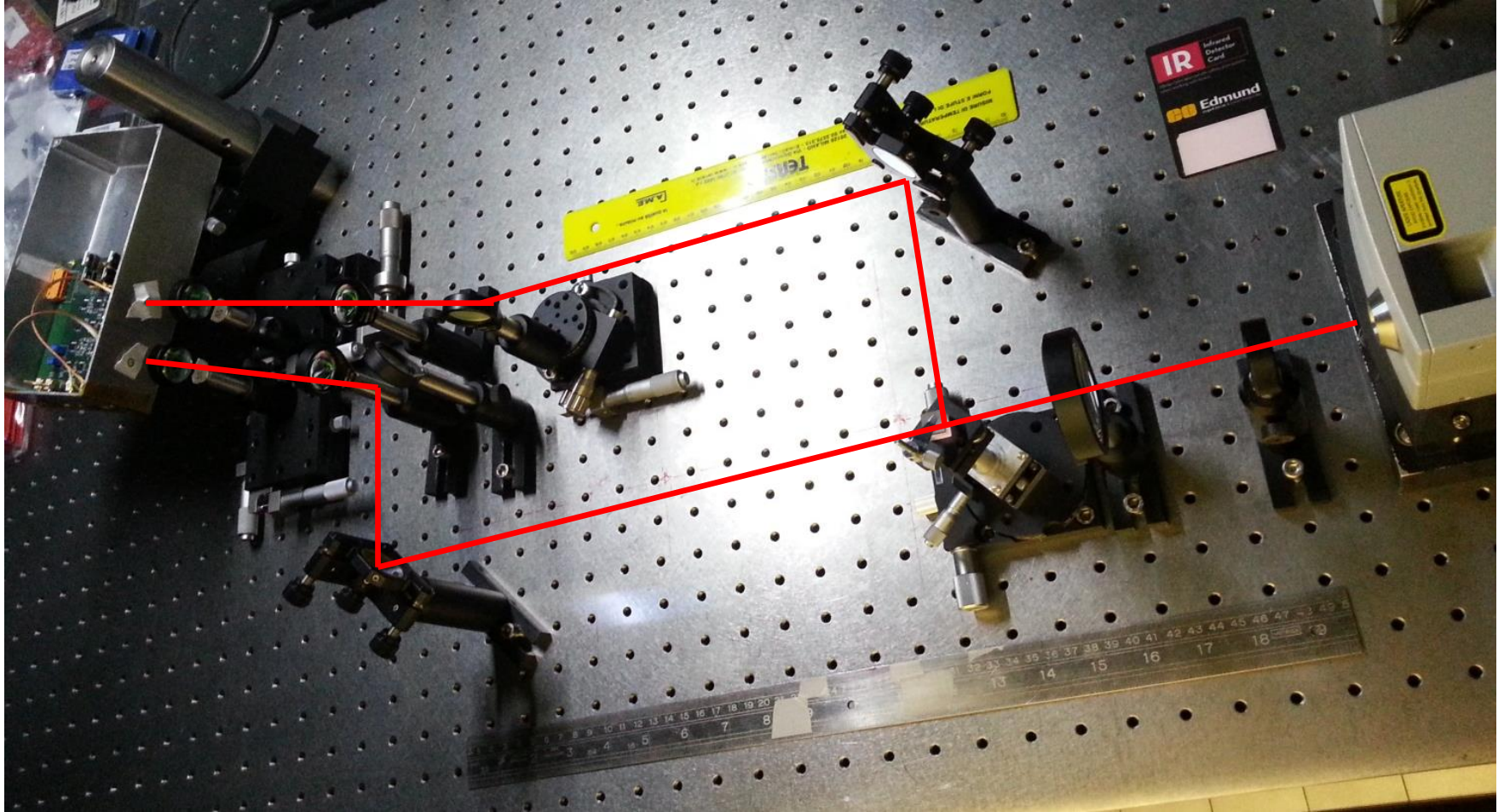
*IR Laser Source:  
Mephisto (200 mW)  
// polarized*



--> **SIMULATIONS:** waist size–evolution of the gaussian laser beam and its focalization (gaussianbeam + zeemax)

# Homodyne detection board

## Optical Layout for the test



...work in progress!